

# AutoEncoders II (DRAFT)

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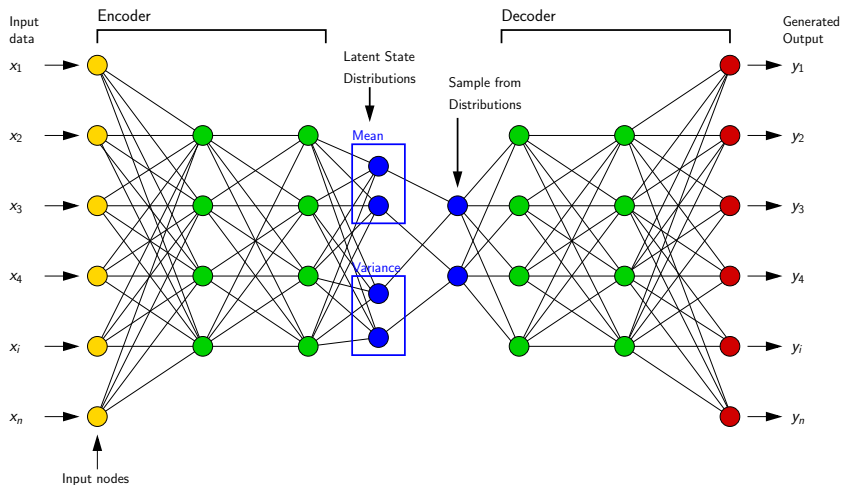
# Overview

- 1 Variational AutoEncoders
  - Basic Idea and Applications
  
- 2 Examples
  - Simplest Example

# Variational AutoEncoders

# Basic Idea and Applications

## Variational AutoEncoders (Generative Models)

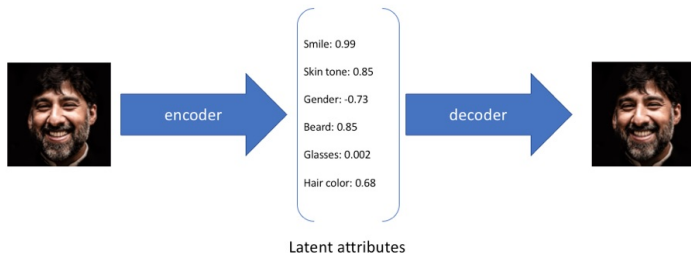


# Classification of Machine Learning Problems

Standard Autoencoders vs. Variational Autoencoders:

- A **standard autoencoder** outputs a **single value** for each **encoding dimension**.
- **Variational autoencoders** provide a **probability distribution** for each latent attribute.

**Example:** Single value representations for latent attributes:



# Classification of Machine Learning Problems

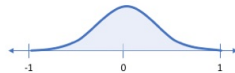
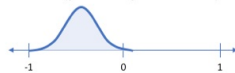
**Discrete Value and Probability Distribution:** Representations for smile latent attribute:



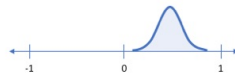
Smile (discrete value)



Smile (probability distribution)

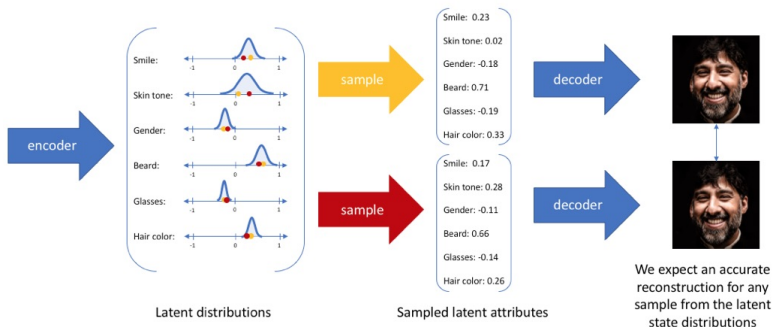


vs.



# Classification of Machine Learning Problems

**Image Reconstruction:** sampled from latent distributions ...



Source: Jordan J., Variational Autoencoders, Data Science, March 2018.

# Examples



# Example 1: Simplest Example

**Problem Setup ....**

## Example 2: Variational Auto Encoder

## Example 2: Variational Auto Encoder

... insert pic ...

# References

- Nugroho H., Susanty M., Irawan A., Koyimatu M., and Yunita A., Fully Convolutional Variational Autoencoder for Feature Extraction of Fire Detection System, Journal of Computer Science and Engineering, Vol. 13, No. 1, 2020.
- Watt J., Borhani R., Katsaggelos A.K., Machine Learning Refined, Second Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2020.
- ...
- ...