

Bat-inspired Hair Sensor



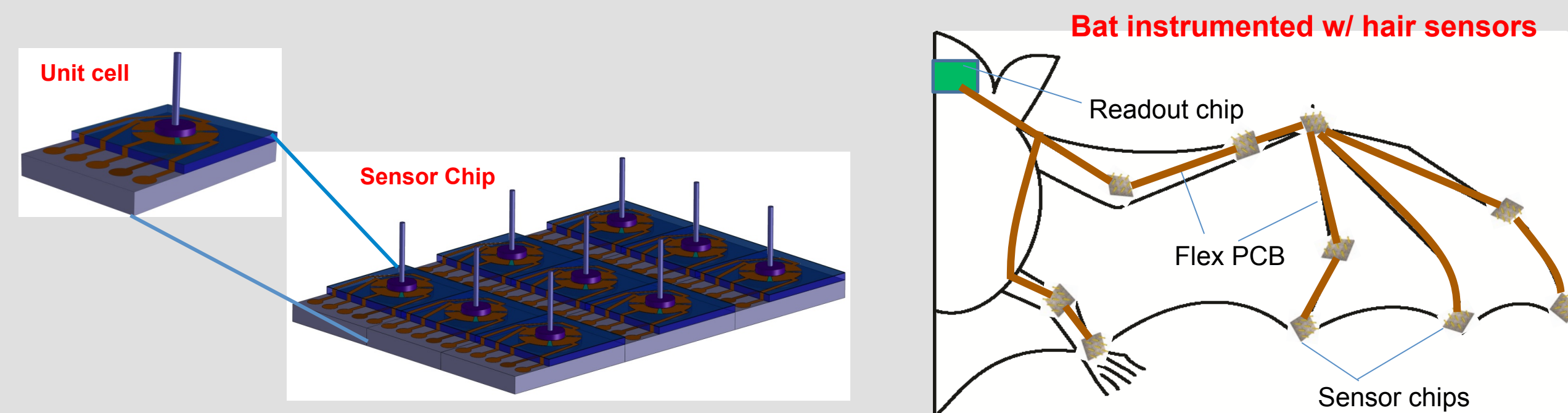
INSTITUTE FOR
SYSTEMS RESEARCH
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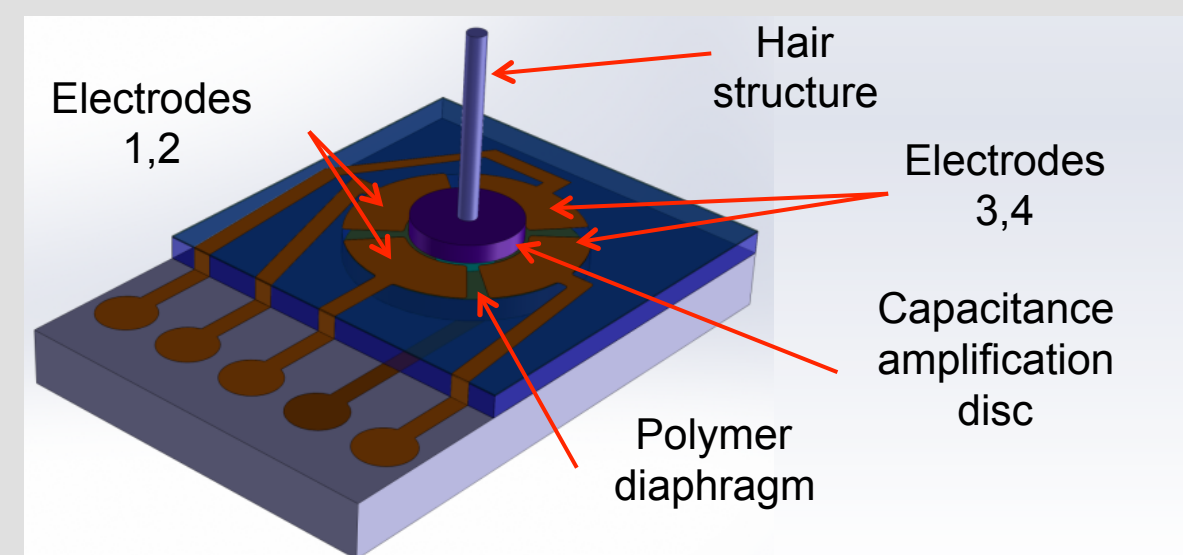
Concept

- Biomimetic hair sensors
 - Polymer fiber fabricated with integrated circuit transducers
 - Directional readout via capacitive coupling to electrodes at base
 - Robust physical design, easily manufacturable
- Sensors distributed on bat wing

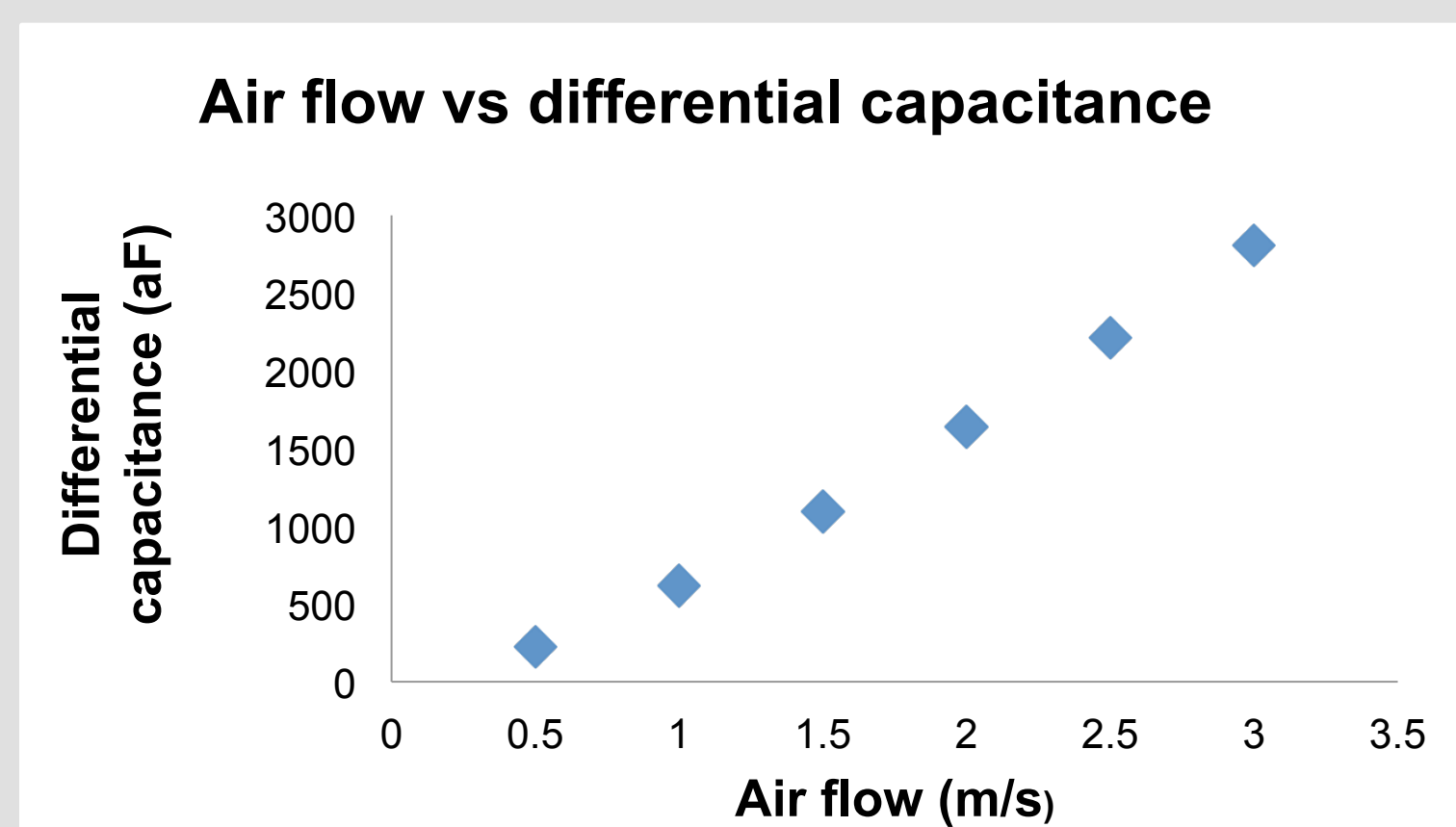


Sensor Structural Design

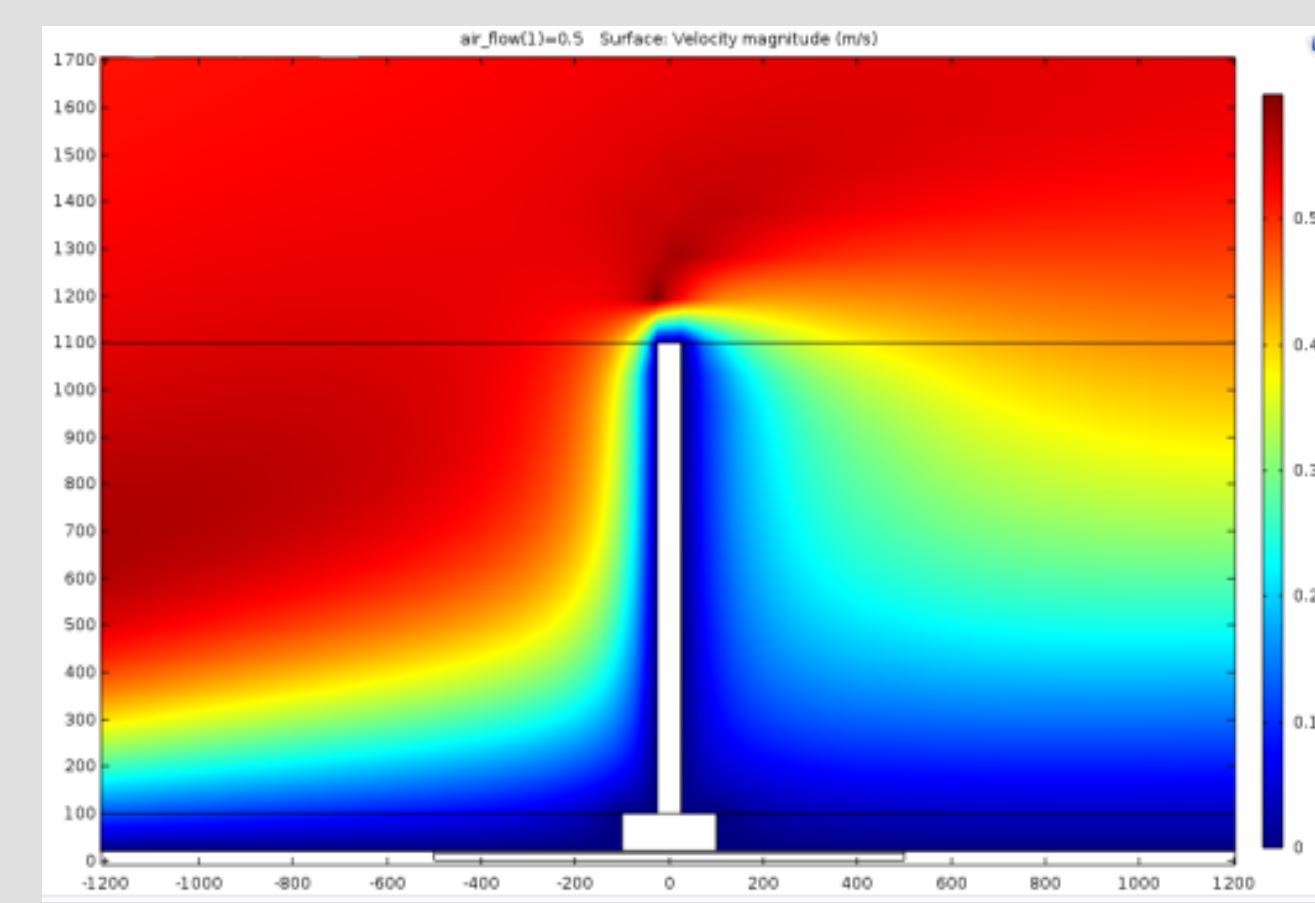
- Directional sensing possible using multiple electrodes



- High sensitivity due to diaphragm
- Silicon disc provides capacitance amplification
- Simple and robust mechanical structure



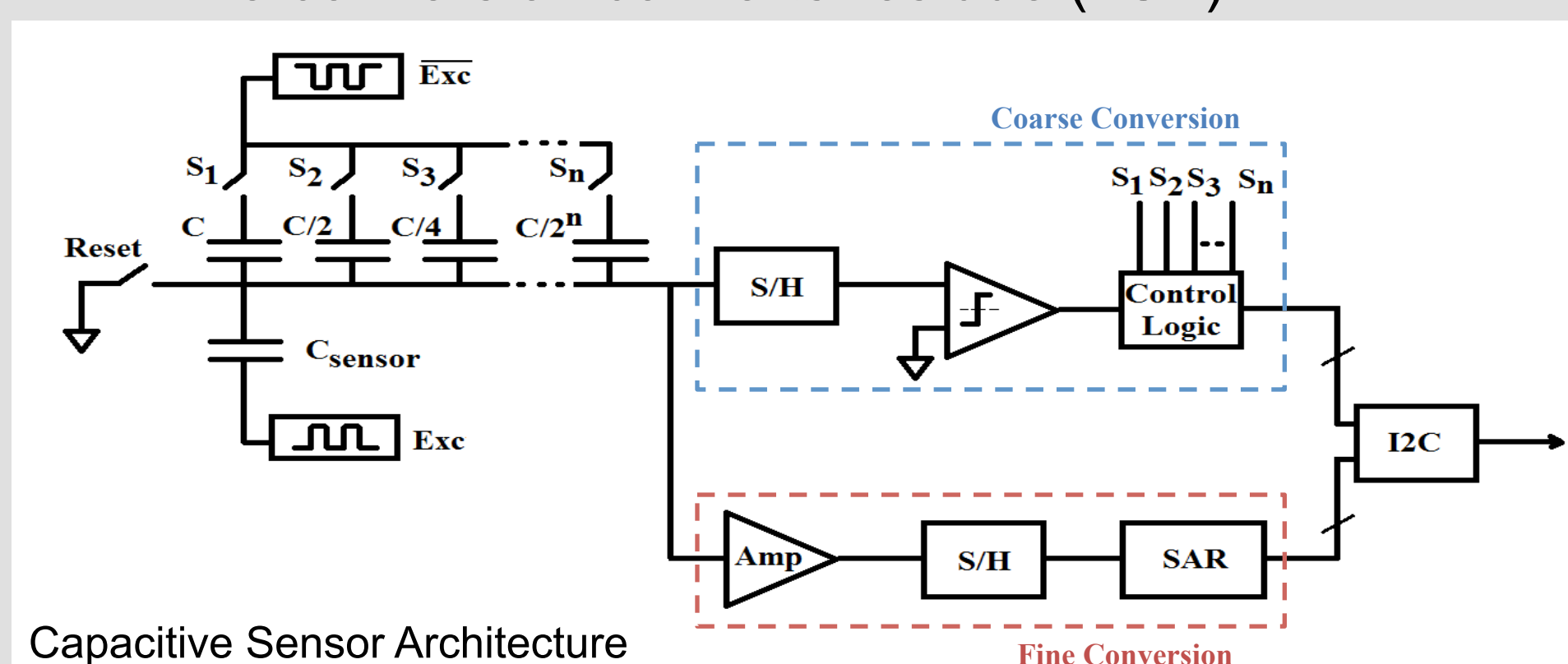
225 aF of differential capacitance at 0.5 m/s flow speed



COMSOL Velocity Field Simulation

Capacitive Sensing

- Two stage conversion:
 - Coarse conversion performs capacitive offset compensation (MSB)
 - Fine conversion converts residue (LSB)



- I2C readout:
 - Only 4 wires: Power, Ground, Serial Data, Serial Clock
 - Interface already implemented and will be adapted for custom design

System Design

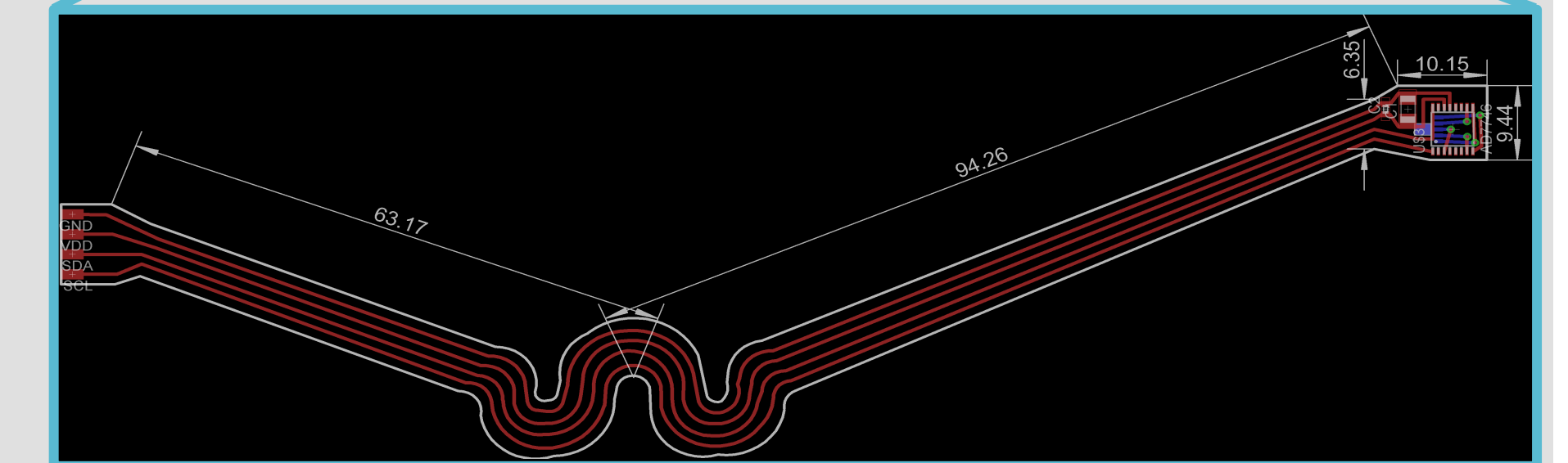
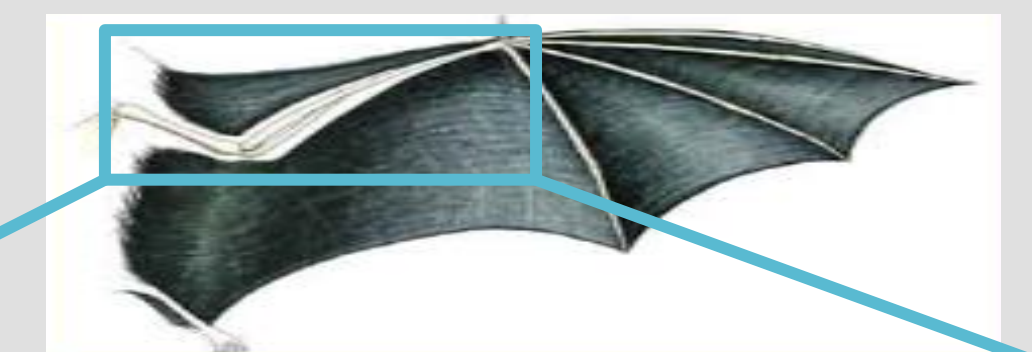
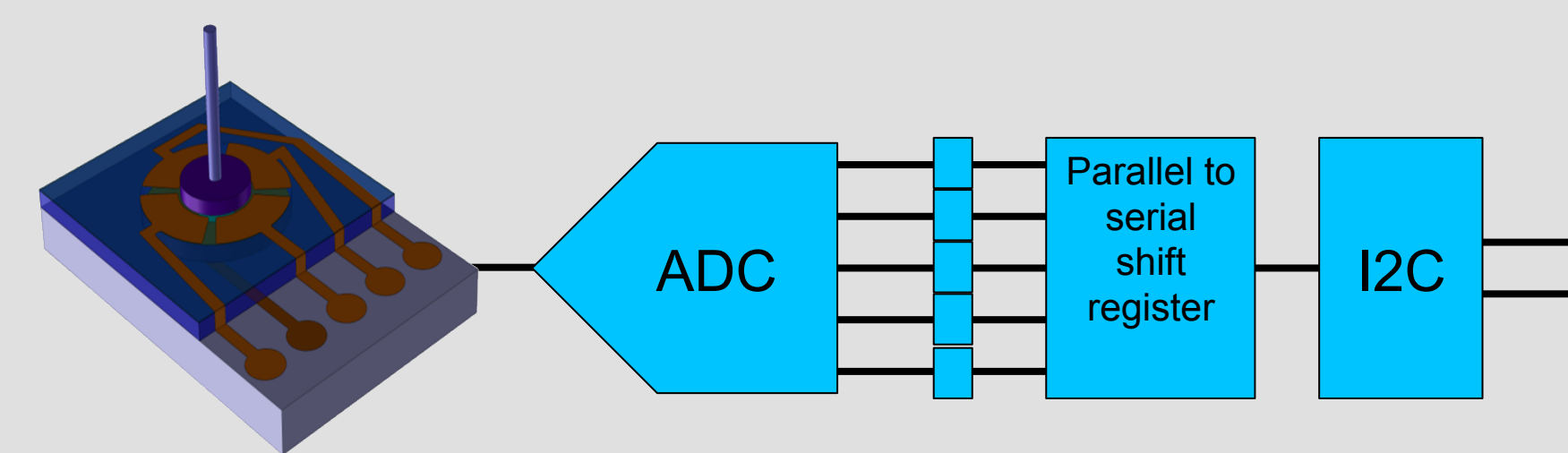
- Ultimate goal is to understand the role of multimodal sensing in natural flight
- Initially use COTS readout and refine to reduce footprint and improve resolution

COTS:

- Surface mount ROIC 5 x 6 mm
- Overall size 9 x 10 mm on wrist
- Min resolution 4 fF

Custom:

- Custom ROIC < 2 x 2 mm, Hair on top
- Place sensors on finger knuckles, too
- Min resolution <100 aF

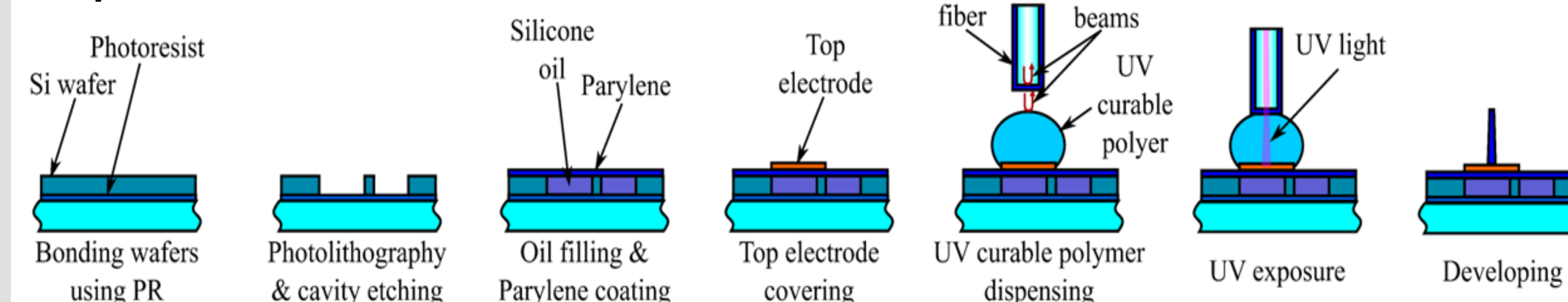


*Measurements in mm

Hair Fabrication Process

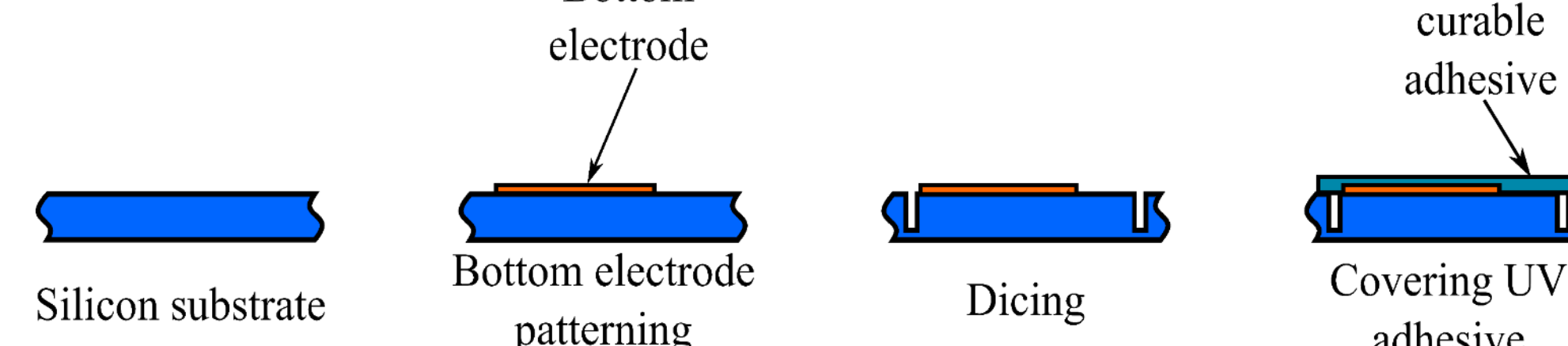
- Standard microfabrication in a 3-step process (Top half, Bottom half, and Assembly)

Top Half

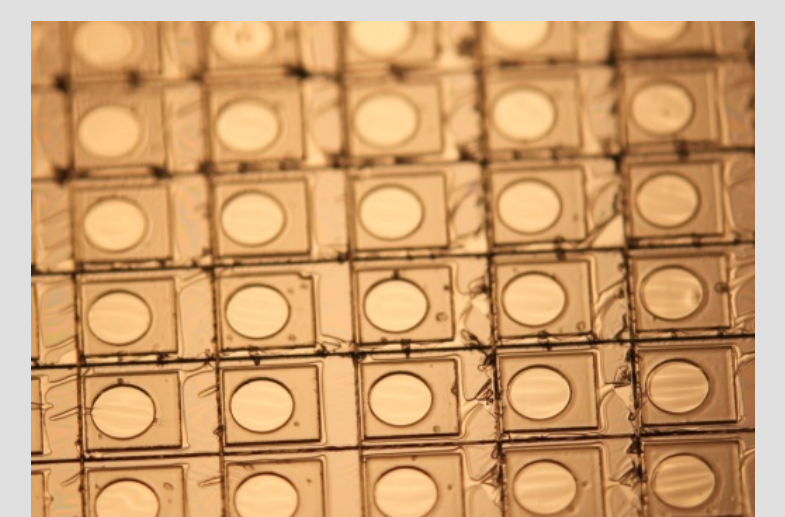
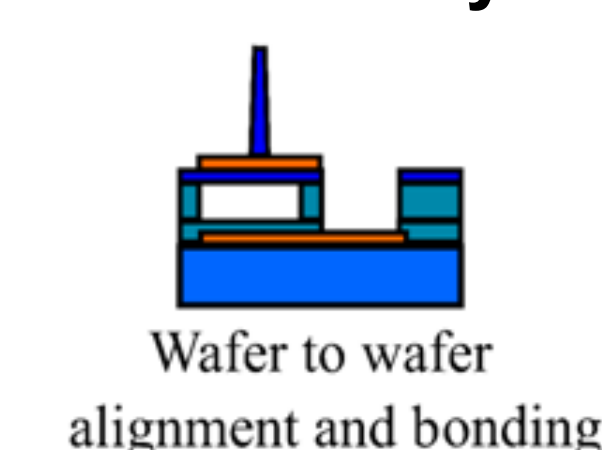


- Optical fiber based UV lithography
 - Flexibility in aspect ratio by changing intensity and gap distance
 - Easy to mimic tapered structure of bat hair due to beam divergence of optical fiber

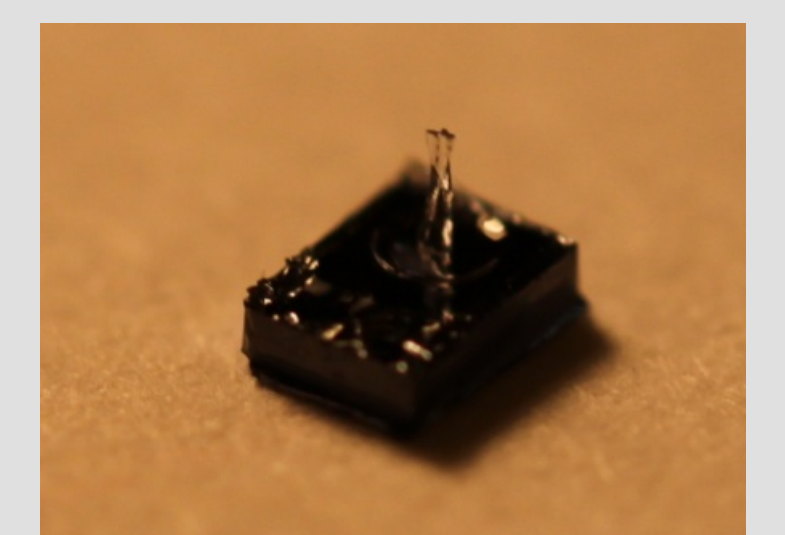
Bottom Half



Assembly



Diaphragms on cavity array



Fabricated sensor image (without electrodes)

Contributions

- Designed, simulated, and prototyped physical structure
- Concept for instrumented animal studies
 - Pair flex PCB with microcontroller and battery backpack
- Custom readout design implemented and chip currently being tested